



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND TERTIARY EDUCATION,
INNOVATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DEVELOPMENT**

**HIGHER EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
(HEXCO)**

NATIONAL DIPLOMA

IN

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

SUBJECT: Social Psychology

PAPER NO: 605/21/S03

DURATION: 3 Hours

MARCH/APRIL 2023 EXAMINATION

REQUIREMENTS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Answer ANY FIVE (5) questions.

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

QUESTION 1

Define the following terms with practical examples

- (a) mores (4 marks)
- (b) values (4 marks)
- (c) taboos (4 marks)
- (d) norms (4 marks)
- (e) folkways (4 marks)

QUESTION 2

Discuss the functions of the following institutions in the society

- (a) family (5 marks)
- (b) state (5 marks)
- (c) prison (5 marks)
- (d) hospital (5 marks)

QUESTION 3

Alcohol consumption can have short term and long term effects. Outline and discuss each of these effects. (20 marks)

QUESTION 4

In an effort to deal with challenges, a personality uses defence mechanisms. Illustrate your understanding of the following:

- (a) withdrawal (4 marks)
- (b) displacement (4 marks)
- (c) regression (4 marks)
- (d) dissociation (4 marks)
- (e) sublimation (4 marks)

QUESTION 5

Describe how an Environmental health Practitioner can influence reduction of juvenile delinquency in a community. (20 marks)

QUESTION 6

- (a) Explain how an Environmental Health Technician would use the following:-
- (i) power bases in a community (3 marks)
 - (ii) Reward power (3 marks)
 - (iii) expert power (3 marks)
 - (iv) coercive power (3 marks)
- (b) Identify and explain Freud's structure of personality. (8 marks)

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