



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND TERTIARY EDUCATION,
INNOVATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DEVELOPMENT**

**HIGHER EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
(HEXCO)**

NATIONAL DIPLOMA

IN

BANKING AND FINANCE

SUBJECT: Principles of Investments PAPER NO: 524/15/S07
Management

DURATION: 3 Hours

NOVEMBER/ DECEMBER 2025 EXAMINATION

REQUIREMENTS

Non programmable calculator.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

Answer any five (5) questions only.

QUESTION 1

a)

State	Probability	Return A	Return B
Excellent	0.2	30%	10%
Good	0.5	15%	20%
Bad	0.3	5%	30%

- i) Calculate the expected return of each asset. (4 marks)
 - ii) Calculate the standard deviation of each asset. (6 marks)
- b) Determine the value of \$1000 deposited every year end for the next five (5) years with a bank that pays 20% per annum compounded annually. (6 marks)
- c) Determine the present value of \$5 000 to be received five (5) years from now with a required rate of return of 25%, if interest is continuously compounded. (4 marks)

QUESTION 2

- a) Discuss the functions of financial intermediaries. (10 marks)
- b) Compare and contrast forward contracts and futures contracts. (10 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Write short notes on the following terms:
 - i) Capital market (3 marks)
 - ii) Market efficiency (3 marks)
 - iii) Currency risk (3 marks)
 - iv) Translation risk (3 marks)
 - v) Nostro accounts (3 marks)
- b) Distinguish between forward rate and spot rate. (5 marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) Modern portfolio theory assumes market efficiency. Explain how market efficiency is affected by fundamental and technical analysis. (10 marks)
- b) The beta coefficient is the tendency of the returns of a stock to move with market returns. Analyse any three (3) factors that influence the beta coefficient. (10 marks)

QUESTION 5

- a) Define investment and explain any four (4) objectives of investment. (10 marks)
- b) Outline and explain any five (5) components of an investment policy. (10 marks)

QUESTION 6

Identify and explain five (5) factors which affect share valuation. (20 marks)

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