



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND TERTIARY EDUCATION,
INNOVATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
DEVELOPMENT**

**HIGHER EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
(HEXCO)**

NATIONAL DIPLOMA

IN

BANKING AND FINANCE

MODULE: Foreign Exchange Management PAPER NO: 524/23/M06

DURATION: 3 Hours

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2025 EXAMINATION

REQUIREMENTS

Non- programmable scientific calculator.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

- 1. Answer ANY FIVE (5) questions.**
- 2. All questions carry equal marks.**
- 3. Show all necessary workings.**
- 4. Round off answers to 4d.ps and 2 d.ps for amounts.**

QUESTION 1

- (a) Explain how the Purchasing Power Parity theory is used to forecast exchange rates. (10 marks)
- (b) Identify and briefly explain any five (5) documents used in international trade. (10 marks)

QUESTION 2

Discuss any four foreign exchange risks that are encountered by multinational corporations in their operations. (20 marks)

QUESTION 3

Explore any four (4) methods that can be used to control balance of payment disequilibrium. (20 marks)

QUESTION 4

Write short notes on the following terms:-

- (a) Close out. (5 marks)
- (b) Hedging. (5 marks)
- (c) Bureaux de change. (5 marks)
- (d) Forward contract. (5 marks)

QUESTION 5

Discuss the implications of a flexible exchange rate regime on economic goals and policies. (20 marks)

QUESTION 6

- (a) Outline and briefly explain the requirements for registering a bureau de change in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)
- (b) You are given the following information about buying and selling rates from a major local bank.

	Buy	Sell
Norwegian kroner	11.9897	13.8711
Chinese Yuan	8.8948	10.9776
Egyptian Pounds	10.5447	13.2344

NB: Consider the local currency to be the ZiG.

- (i) Identify the type of quote used. (1 mark)
- (ii) Calculate the spread on the Egyptian Pounds. (2 marks)
- (iii) Calculate the mid rate on the Kroner. (3 marks)
- (iv) Calculate the amount you would lose / make if you convert ZiG1000 to Chinese Yuan and back to ZiG. (4 marks)

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