



ZIMBABWE

**MINISTRY OF HIGHER AND TERTIARY EDUCATION,
INNOVATION, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT**

**HIGHER EDUCATION EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
(HEXCO)**

NATIONAL DIPLOMA

IN

**TOURISM AND HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT, FOOD AND BEVERAGE
MANAGEMENT**

SUBJECT: Hospitality Law

PAPER NO: 534/15/S07

DURATION: 3 hours

MARCH/APRIL 2025 EXAMINATION

REQUIREMENTS

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE

- 1. Answer any five (5) questions.**
- 2. Each question carries 20 marks.**
- 3. Start each question on a fresh page.**

QUESTION 1

- a) Briefly explain any four (4) sources of law in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)
- b) Examine any five (5) essentials of a valid contract. (10 marks)

QUESTION 2

- a) Assess undue influence and duress as ways that can render a contract voidable. (10 marks)
- b) Briefly analyse any five (5) duties of the seller. (10 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Examine any five (5) ways that can lead to a contract of agency. (10 marks)
- b) Explain any five (5) duties of a tenant in a contract of lease. (10 marks)

QUESTION 4

- a) Assess any five (5) duties of the employer in a contract of employment. (10 marks)
- b) Analyse any four (4) duties of partners in a contract of partnership. (10 marks)

QUESTION 5

Explain the meanings of the following terms as used in hospitality law.

- a) Mora debitoris (4 marks)
- b) Ignorantia juris neminem excusat (4 marks)
- c) Actio quanti minoris (4 marks)
- d) Uberrima fides (4 marks)
- e) Supervening impossibility (4 marks)

QUESTION 6

- a) Briefly explain the doctrine of salvage in a contract of insurance. (8 marks)
- b) Differentiate between indemnity and non-indemnity insurance. (6 marks)
- c) Briefly explain any three (3) functions of the Zimbabwe Tourism Authority as prescribed in the Tourism Act. (6 marks)

QUESTION 7

Examine any five (5) requirements for delict.

(20 marks)

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